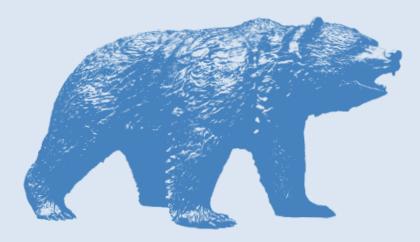


Post-Completion Optional Practical Training (OPT) Online Workshop





What is OPT?

- Optional Practical Training (OPT) is temporary employment, approved by U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS), that is <u>directly related to an F-1 student's major area of study</u>. Eligible students can apply to receive up to 12 months of OPT employment authorization after completing their academic studies.
- F-1 students may be eligible for an initial 12 months of OPT per higher degree level achieved.
- Applicants do not need an employment offer to apply for OPT.



Visa Status During OPT

- F-1 students engaging in OPT will still hold F-1 status in the U.S.
- The Dashew Center will maintain an F-1 student's SEVIS record during their approved OPT period.
- F-1 students may continue to request services from the Dashew Center such as advising appointments, support letters, and travel authorization during their approved OPT period.
- F-1 students engaging in OPT are still required to obtain a travel signature from the Dashew Center on their I-20 to re-enter the U.S. in valid F-1 status after traveling abroad.
 - Each travel authorization signature is valid for 6 months from the date it was last signed and must be valid at the time of entry to the U.S.
- If you change your status during the OPT period, please email <u>DCISSF1unit@saonet.ucla.edu</u> with a copy of the change of status approval and check your SEVP portal.
 - Note: you will no longer have access to the SEVP portal once your new status has begun.



Eligibility Requirements

To be eligible, F-1 students:

- Must have maintained valid F-1 status for at least one academic year.
- Must <u>not</u> have had 12-months of OPT authorization for the same degree level.
- Must <u>not</u> have accrued 12 months or more of full-time Curricular Practical Training (CPT) authorization for the same degree level.
 - Part-time CPT authorization does not affect OPT eligibility.
 - Heavy CPT usage (either part-time or full-time) can cause your OPT application to be subject to additional scrutiny.
 - Must be completing a UCLA degree program in the next 90 calendar days.
 - Must be within the U.S. with F-1 status while OPT application is pending with USCIS.
 - USCIS must receive OPT application materials before the 60-day grace period ends. The 60-day grace period begins after your "program end date" listed on page 1 of the OPT I-20.



Final Term Requirements

- Students must maintain the required number of course units during their final quarter (12 units for Undergraduate; 8 units for Graduate).
 - If Summer term is your final quarter, you must be enrolled full-time.
- If under enrolled during the final quarter, all students must provide a final quarter <u>Reduced Course Load (RCL)</u>.
- Students are not able to have more than one online course. If enrolled in only one course, it must be in-person.
- If a graduate student is on filing fee, filing fee approval must be reflected in the Student Records System.
 - Students who are requesting CPT in their final term should first be CPT authorized before submitting their OPT I-20 request to the Dashew Center.

How To Apply

Application Process

- STEP 1: Review the entire OPT Workshop PDF on the Dashew Website
- STEP 2: Pay the \$340 Dashew Center OPT Administrative Processing Fee
- STEP 3: Submit OPT I-20 request in MyBruin International
- STEP 4: Receive OPT I-20 from the Dashew Center
- STEP 5: Prepare and complete OPT application forms and supporting documents
- STEP 6: Submit OPT application to USCIS for processing



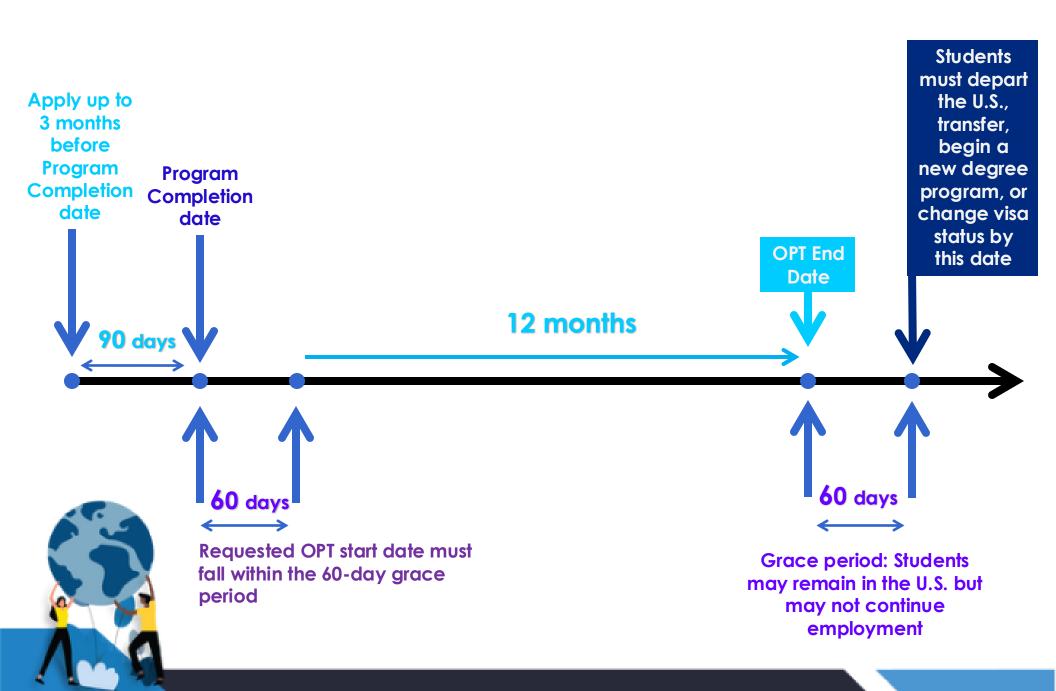
When To Apply

Application Timeline

- Students may request an OPT I-20 from the Dashew Center as early as 90 days before their program completion date (as confirmed on your <u>Verification of Degree Completion Form</u>)
 - It is <u>highly recommended</u> that students submit their OPT I-20 request to the Dashew Center 90 days before their degree completion date.
- USCIS requires approximately 3+ months to approve an OPT application. You can check recent processing times on <u>USCIS's</u> <u>website</u>.



Application Timeline



OPT I-20 Request Procedures

To request an OPT I-20, please:

 Update your email address in <u>MyUCLA</u> (make sure that you will have access to this email address after graduation, because it will be listed in your F-1 SEVIS record and used to create your SEVP Portal account)

Submit the OPT I-20 request via the MyBruin International and upload the following:

- \$340 OPT <u>Administrative Processing Fee</u> payment confirmation
- <u>Verification of Degree Completion Form</u> (signed by College Academic Advisor or SAO)

Your OPT I-20 request will be processed within 10 business days of a completed submission request.

OPT Start and End Dates

- Students must input their requested OPT start and end dates when submitting their OPT I-20 request in the MyBruin International.
- Requested OPT start date must fall within the 60-day grace period, based on the end date listed on your <u>Verification of Degree Completion Form</u>.
- Graduate students must consult with their Student Affairs Officer (SAO) to select an appropriate program completion date based on their defense date, filing date, or the official quarter end date.
- If you find that you will not complete your degree on time or do not wish to move forward with your OPT request / application, <u>contact the Dashew</u> <u>Center</u> or schedule an appointment with an International Student Counselor for more details.

OPT Start Date Selection

Degree Completion	Program End Date	OPT Start Date Window
Winter 2025 (earliest submission to the	03/21/2025 Dashew Center: 12/20/2024)	03/22/2025 – 05/20/2025
Law School Spring 2025 (earliest submission to the	05/16/2025 Dashew Center: 02/14/2025	05/17/2025 – 07/15/2025
Spring 2025 (earliest submission to the	06/13/2025 Dashew Center: 03/14/2025)	06/14/2025 – 08/12/2025
Summer Session A 2025 (earliest submission to the	08/01/2025 Dashew Center: 05/02/2025)	08/02/2025 – 09/30/2025
Summer Session C 2025 (earliest submission to the	09/12/2025 Dashew Center: 06/13/2025)	09/13/2025 – 11/11/2025
Fall 2025 (earliest submission to the	12/12/2025 Dashew Center: 09/12/2025)	12/13/2025 – 02/10/2026

OPT I-20 Request

Certification of Status

Letter Request

CPT Request

F-2 I-20 Request

Request

Request

Initial 12-Month OPT I-20

SEVIS Transfer-Out

Upload EAD Card

Change of Education

F-1 I-20 Extension

I-20 Update Request

Reduced Course Load

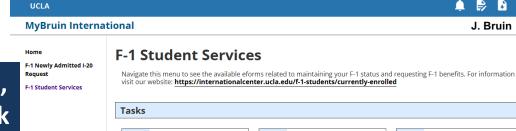
Social Security Number

(SSN) Support Letter

(RCL) Request

Level (COFL)

J. Bruin •



Cap-Gap I-20 Request

Concurrent Enrollment

F-1 Student Address and Contact Information

Individual Taxpaver

Identification Number (ITIN) Support Letter

Return from Leave of

Travel Authorization

Request

Absence or Readmission

After you log in to MyBruin International, click "F-1 Student Services" and then click "Initial 12-Month OPT I-20 Request".

Requested OPT Authorization Dates

When choosing your requested OPT authorization dates:

- Please consider USCIS current processing times
- Review the OPT start date window listed in the OPT Workshop

NOTE: Requested OPT start and end dates cannot be changed once your OPT application has been submitted to USCIS.

OPT Start Date (Start date must be within your 60-day grace period after program completion)*

08/13/2024

OPT End Date (Cannot exceed 12 months from your selected start date above)*

08/12/2025 When completing the OPT I-20 Request, you must indicate your requested **OPT** start and end dates.

Verification of Degree Completion

This form must be completed by an Academic Advisor / Student Affairs Officer (SAO).

Your Academic Advisor / SAO must confirm your expected program completion date.

Dashew Center staff are not able to complete this form.

Electronic signatures will be accepted.

OPT I-20 Request Checklist

The following steps must be completed to process your OPT request:

My **Verification of Degree Completion** form has been completed and signed by my academic counselor and the signed form is uploaded below.

Upload signed Verification of Degree Completion Form *

Select File

UCLA Dashew Center for International Students and Scholars VERIFICATION OF DEGREE COMPLETION

Optional Practical Training (OPT) is designed to provide F-1 students an opportunity to gain practical experience in their field of study. Students may apply for OPT as early as 90 days before the completion date of their degree program. Us Citizenship and Immigration Services (USCIS) considers a student's completion date as the date the degree requirements are completed, not the date that students participate in their commencement ceremony. Graduate students may use their defense date, filing date, or the actual quarter end date as their completion date. Graduate students may not continue to work or receive funding/financial support from their department after their completion date.

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	Date of Birth: _	Month	Day	Year	
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OPT Administrative Processing Fee

What does the OPT Administrative Processing Fee cover?

The Dashew Center OPT Administrative Processing Fee pays for systems required by the U.S. Department of Homeland Security (DHS) to maintain a student's F-1 SEVIS record during their OPT period.

SEVIS maintenance fees are covered for currently enrolled UCLA students through enrollment fees. Since students will not be enrolled at UCLA during their OPT period, they will be charged an OPT Administrative Processing Fee by the Dashew Center, as SEVIS record maintenance is still required during a student's OPT and STEM OPT Extension period to allow the Dashew Center to process F-1 benefits such as travel authorization, I-20 requests, STEM OPT Extension and Cap Gap requests, and OPT employment and address updates.



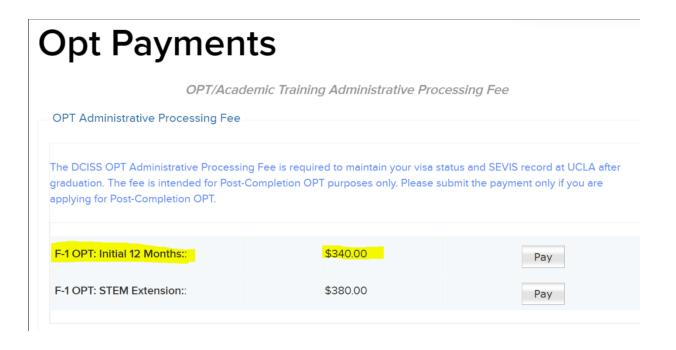
Students are required to pay the Dashew Center OPT Administrative Processing Fee each time they apply for Post-Completion OPT or STEM OPT Extension per degree level.

OPT Administrative Processing Fee

The Dashew Center OPT Administrative Processing Fee for the initial 12-Month Post-Completion OPT application is \$340.00

To Pay the fee:

- Log in to your Dashew Center account
- Click on the 'Pay' link for 'F-1 OPT: Initial 12-Months'





OPT Administrative Processing Fee

 Follow the instructions on the payment site to pay the OPT Administrative Processing Fee by debit or credit card.



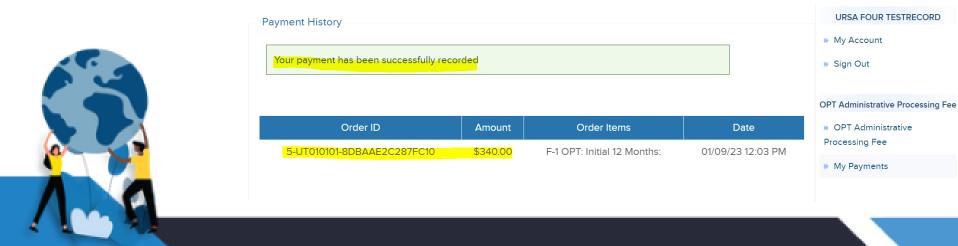






 To review your payment submission, click on 'My Payments' and a record of your payment submission will appear.

Opt Payments



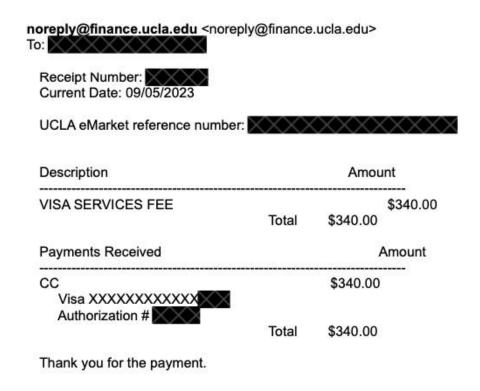
Sample

OPT Administrative Processing Fee

- A receipt of your payment will be sent by UCLA Corporate
 Financial Services to your email address reported in MyUCLA.
 - Please be sure that your email address is written correctly and valid.
- A copy of your payment receipt or screenshot of payment history is required for your OPT I-20 Request.

If you cannot locate the payment receipt email, please provide us a screenshot of the payment history screen from your Dashew Center account.





After You Submit Your OPT I-20 Request to the Dashew Center

- After you submit your OPT I-20 Request documents to the Dashew
 Center via email, an F-1 Counselor will review and issue your OPT I-20.
- Once you receive your OPT I-20, please print and sign (with wet-ink signature only) the student attestation section at the bottom of page 1 of the OPT I-20. Next, make a copy of pages 1 and 2 to include with your OPT application materials.
- Prepare your OPT application materials for submission to USCIS by following the <u>OPT Application Submission Instructions</u>.

USCIS must receive your OPT application:

- Within 30 days of your OPT I-20 issue date (as indicated on page 1 of your OPT I-20).
 Applications received by USCIS later than 30 days from the issuance date on page 1 of the OPT I-20 will be denied.
- Before the <u>60-day</u> grace period ends. The 60-day grace period begins after your "program end date" listed on page 1 of your OPT I-20. Applications received by USCIS after the 60-day grace period will be denied.



USCIS Online Filing

For instructions on how to file your OPT application online with USCIS, please see our guide here.

Once you submit your completed OPT application online, you will be issued an application receipt number and will be able to access your application receipt notice through your <u>MyUSCIS</u> account.

If OPT is approved, your EAD card will be mailed to the U.S. mailing address provided on your I-765 Form.

If you would like information about USCIS' Premium Processing of OPT applications, please visit the USCIS website <u>here</u>.

Students can file their application online or by mail. DHS recommends online filing. Here are some of the benefits of filing online:

- USCIS receives online forms faster than paper
 forms
- Receive receipt notice of your application immediately
- Receive USCIS notices online, and sign up for email/text notifications
- Track and review your application after submission

- Pay fees online
- Respond to requests for evidence online
- Send USCIS secure messages about your case
- Easy access to all USCIS correspondence
- Upload additional documentation to application after submission
- Update your mailing and physical address

U.S. Style Passport Photos

Passport Photo Requirements

- When filing online, please follow the instructions provided in the I-765 / MyUSCIS application portal.
- You can also reference the Department of State passport photo tool <u>here</u>.

Options to have your passport photo taken near UCLA:

On-Campus	Off-Campus
Campus Photo Studio Ackerman Union A-Level 310-206-8433	FedEx Office 1520 Westwood Blvd, Los Angeles, CA 90024 310-475-0789
	CVS 1001 Westwood Blvd, Los Angeles, CA 90024

310-209-9141



After OPT Application Submission to USCIS

- Applicants will receive an I-797 Notice of Action Receipt Notice from USCIS after the OPT application was received by USCIS.
- Applicants can check the status of their OPT application online via their <u>MyUSCIS</u> or by using the receipt number in their I-797 Notice of Action Receipt Notice. USCIS Case Status: https://egov.uscis.gov/casestatus/landing.do
- Applicants will receive a notice from USCIS with the decision approximately 3+ months from the date their OPT application was received by USCIS.
- If OPT is approved by USCIS, applicants will receive First Class mail containing their Employment Authorization Document (EAD) card in about 2-3 weeks after receiving the approval notice.
 - If your OPT application has been approved by USCIS and your OPT start date has been reached, you will receive an email from SEVP with a link to create a SEVP Portal account. Follow the instructions provided in the email to create your account. If you are locked out of your SEVP Portal account, log in to MyBruin International and submit the "SEVP Portal Reset" request.

After you receive your EAD card, submit PDF copies of the front and back of your card via MyBruin International







Address and Mailing of EAD Card

We recommend that you provide a mailing address for your OPT application that will be valid for at least 4 months from your application submission date.

- If you move before receiving the EAD card you may risk losing your EAD card in the mail, even if you file a change of address with USCIS after submitting your OPT application to USCIS for processing.
- Check your address using the <u>USPS Address Tool</u>.
- U.S. Postal Service (USPS) does not forward federal mail, even if you request mail forwarding services from USPS.
- If you need to change your address, you can do so in your <u>MyUSCIS</u> account or file the form <u>AR-11</u> with USCIS online.



If Your EAD Is Lost, Stolen or Destroyed

If you did not receive an EAD card that USCIS mailed, you may want to contact USCIS and USPS to attempt to locate the card. You can also submit an <u>inquiry on non-delivery of a card</u>.

If unable to locate the EAD card, you can request a replacement EAD card from USCIS online, which will require a new I-765 form, filing fee, and supporting documents.

If your EAD is lost, stolen, or destroyed after you received it, request a replacement EAD by filing a new Form I-765 and filing fee (if required), unless a fee waiver is requested and approved.

For more information about lost, stolen, or destroyed EAD cards, please see the USCIS EAD card <u>website</u>.



For other EAD card issues, please contact us at: DCISSF1unit@saonet.ucla.edu

EAD Card Restrictions

- Students may not begin employment until they have received their Employment Authorization Document (EAD) card and the start date as indicated on the EAD card has been reached.
- Students may not continue working beyond the end date of the EAD card.

Exception: Students with a timely filed, pending 24-month STEM OPT Extension application with USCIS, or a valid Cap-Gap I-20 may continue employment beyond their OPT end date without receiving a new EAD card. For more information, please review the STEM OPT Extension online workshop.



OPT Employment Requirements

- If you are authorized for OPT, you must work part-time (at least 20 hours per week) or full-time (more than 20 hours per week).
- OPT employment must be directly related to your degree at UCLA (major area of study).
- Who determines if my OPT employment is directly related to my degree?
 - U.S. Department of Homeland Security (DHS) leaves this discretion to students to determine. Should DHS audit your OPT employment and find that your employment is not related to your degree, you will be in violation of your F-1 status.
- Working in a field that is not related to your UCLA degree (e.g., major) is considered unauthorized employment and is a serious violation of your F-1 status, which can negatively impact future immigration benefits in the U.S.



 You can refer to <u>UCLA General Catalog</u> or your department's website to check the learning outcomes of your degree program.

OPT Employment Types

- Paid Employment: A student must work at least 20 hours per week.
- Multiple Employers: A student may work for more than one employer, but all employment must be related to the student's degree program.
 Employment for 1 employer must be at least 20 hours per week.
- Short-term multiple employers: A student, such as a musician or other type of performing artist, may work for multiple short-term employers (gigs). The student should maintain a list of all gigs, the dates and duration. Employment must be at least 20 hours per week.
 - Work for Hire (Contractual): This is commonly referred to as 1099 employment, where an individual performs a service based on a contractual relationship rather than employment relationship. If requested by DHS, the student must be prepared to provide evidence showing the duration of the contract period and the name and address of the contracting company. Employment must be at least 20 hours per week.

OPT Employment Types

- Self-Employed Business Owner: A student on OPT may start a business and be self-employed. The student must be able to prove that they have the proper business licenses and are actively engaged in a business related to the student's degree program. Employment must be at least 20 hours per week.
- Third-Party Employers: Employment must constitute a bona fide employeremployee relationship. A student must be able to provide evidence showing they worked at least 20 hours per week while employed by the third-party employer (e.g., staffing agency, talent agency, consulting firms).
- Unpaid Employment: A student may work as a volunteer or unpaid intern, where this practice does not violate any U.S. labor laws. The work must be at least 20 hours per week. A student must be able to provide evidence acquired from the student's employer to verify that the student worked at least 20 hours per week during the period of employment.

*The Dashew Center recommends obtaining job verification documentation for all employment (dates, hours, duties, and other pertinent information)

OPT Unemployment

Students on OPT have a total of 90 cumulative calendar days (including weekends and holidays) of allowed unemployment time during their 12-month OPT period that begins on the start date of their EAD card if employment has not been reported to the SEVP Portal.

How to calculate your days of unemployment: Add all of the days you have been unemployed from the start date of your OPT (including holidays and weekends) as stated in the SEVP Portal. This is your total unemployment time.

Employer approved time off does not count as unemployment time. (Examples: Sick leave, vacation time, holiday closures)



Exceeding 90 days of unemployment will end the OPT period and you must depart the U.S. Please schedule an appointment with a Dashew Center F-1 Counselor or email DCISSF1unit@saonet.ucla.edu prior to this happening to discuss options.

OPT Reporting Requirements

Submit Copy of EAD Card to the Dashew Center

 Email PDF copies of the front and back sides of your EAD card via MyBruin International

F-1 students on OPT are required to report the following information during their OPT period within 10 days of any change through the SEVP Portal

1. **OPT Employment Status**

- Job title and detailed description of how the job is related to your degree
- Start and end dates of employment
- Part-time (up to 20 hours/week) or Full-time (more than 20 hours/week) employment
- Company name, address, and phone number

2. Update Contact Information

Verify residential address and U.S. telephone number



OPT Reporting in the SEVP Portal

UCLA

Home

Request

F-1 Student Services

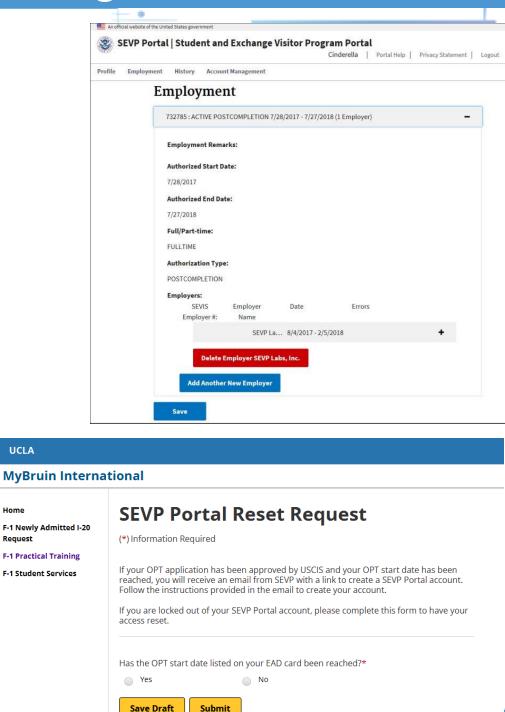
Re-setting SEVP Portal Account

Within 72 hours of the OPT start date listed on the EAD card, you should receive an email with instructions to access your SEVP Portal for the first time.

Note: The SFVP Portal activation link will only be active for 14 days.

If you do not receive an email from SEVP after your start date, please submit a "SEVP Portal Reset" request via your MyBruin International.





Updated I-20 Requests

- Students may request an updated I-20 from the Dashew Center after they
 receive their EAD card in the mail. An updated I-20 is not required to maintain
 F-1 status, but is highly recommended if a student will be traveling
 internationally and re-entering the U.S. after their program completion date.
 - The updated I-20 will show a student's OPT status as 'APPROVED' on page 2 and will include employment information that has been reported through the SEVP Portal.
- To request an updated I-20, please submit an "I-20 Update Request" via your MyBruin International and select "OPT Update" reason. You may be asked to submit the copies of the front and back of your EAD card



Cap Gap: Transition to H-1B

- Cap Gap a period in which a student's F-1 status and OPT authorization is automatically extended by USCIS to bridge the gap between the end of their F-1 status and the start of their H-1B status.
- The most common situation occurs when a student's OPT ends in the Spring or Summer and their F-1 status expires 60 days later, leaving a gap of several months before the start of the student's H-1B status on October 1.
- If granted by USCIS, the Cap Gap automatically extends a student's F-1 status and OPT authorization without requiring a new EAD card. The Cap Gap must be reflected in SEVIS before the Cap Gap I-20 can be issued by the Dashew Center.



Cap Gap I-20 Request

- The Cap Gap is available to F-1 students in all fields of study engaging in OPT with pending or approved cap-subject H-1B petitions (granted by USCIS).
- To request a Cap-Gap I-20:
 - 1. Report any/all OPT employment through the SEVP Portal
 - 2. Submit the "Cap-Gap I-20 Request via MyBruin International. You will be asked to update the following:
 - Copy of H-1B Receipt Notice or Approval Notice from USCIS (I-797A or I-797C)
 - Copy of front and back of EAD Card



International Travel

If OPT application is Pending with USCIS: The Dashew Center does not recommend traveling outside of the U.S. once the OPT application has been submitted to USCIS.

After OPT application is Approved by USCIS: Documents required to reenter the U.S. in valid F-1 status after OPT has been approved and EAD card received:

- Valid Passport (with at least 6 months validity from re-entry date)
- Valid F-1 Visa
- Endorsed OPT I-20 (each travel authorization signature is valid for 6 months from the date it was last signed and must be valid at the time of entry to the U.S.)
- EAD Card
- Proof of Employment or Offer Letter (Verification document from an employer verifying your job title, job duties, duration and start date of employment written on company letterhead)



Questions?

OPT Webinar

dcissf1unit@saonet.ucla.edu

